



ULL

Universidad  
de La Laguna

IACOB 

# The IACOB Project: Physical parameters of Galactic OB stars, present status and the utility of TGAS

*Gonzalo Holgado Alijo*

S. Simón-Díaz, +IACOB and OWN Collaborations



**gaia**



*IACOB project*  
*IACOB+TGAS Synergy*  
*Future Work*

# ***IACOB project:*** ***Massive stars in High Resolution***

**IACOB** 

*Simón-Díaz et al. (2011, 2015)*

4560 Spectra  
663 Stars

R= 25000-85000

**OWN**

*Barbá et al. (2008, 2014)*

5000 Spectra  
240 Stars

**High resolution spectroscopic surveys of Galactic Massive Stars:**

- IACOB
- OWN
- CAFE-BEANS
- NoMaDS
- MiMeS



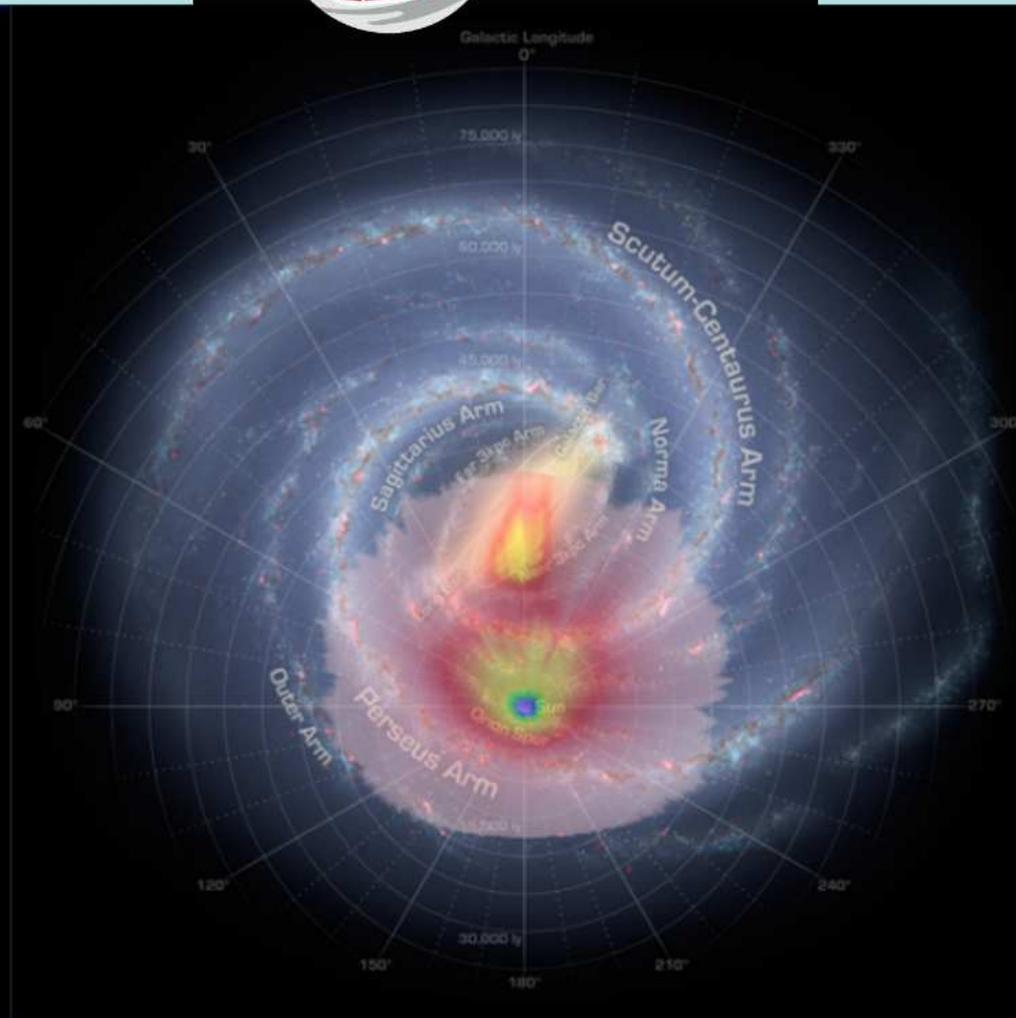
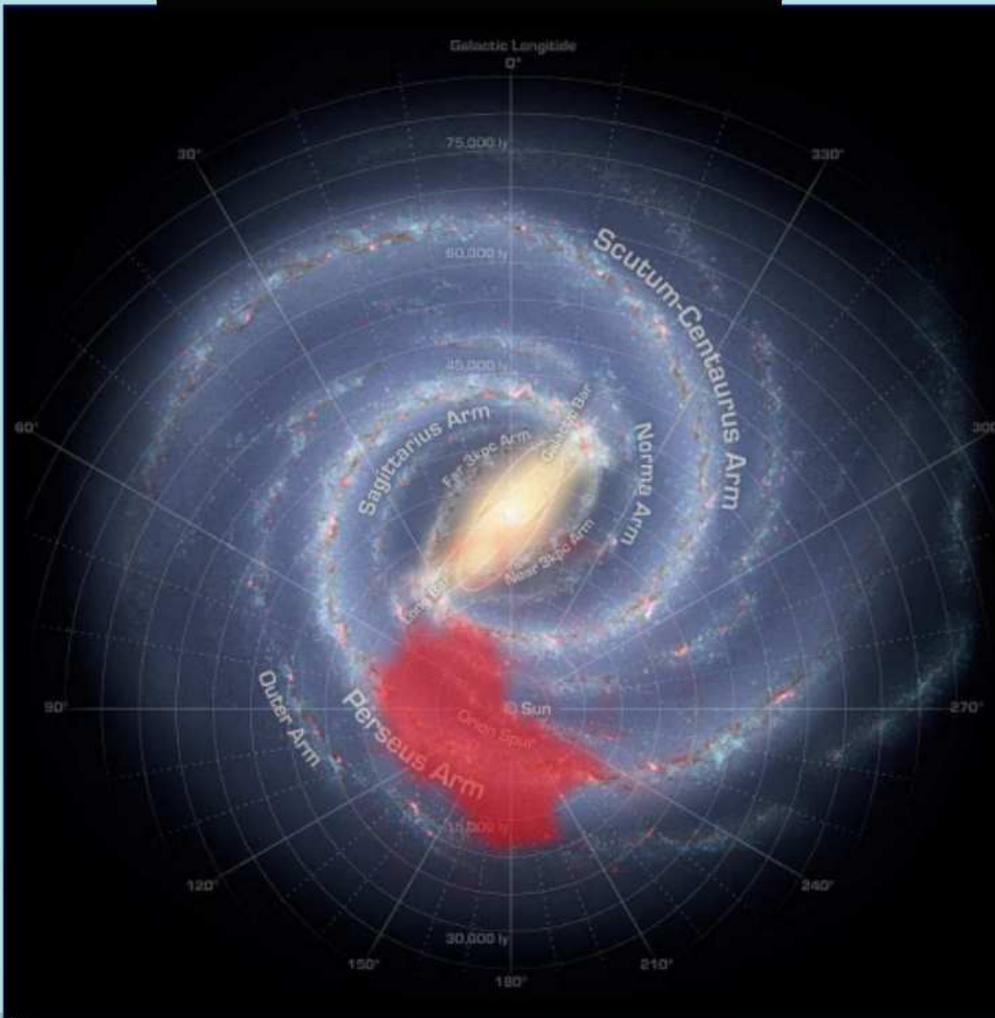
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IACOB+TGAS Synergy  
Future Work

# IACOB project: Distribution of Galactic OB stars

IACOB



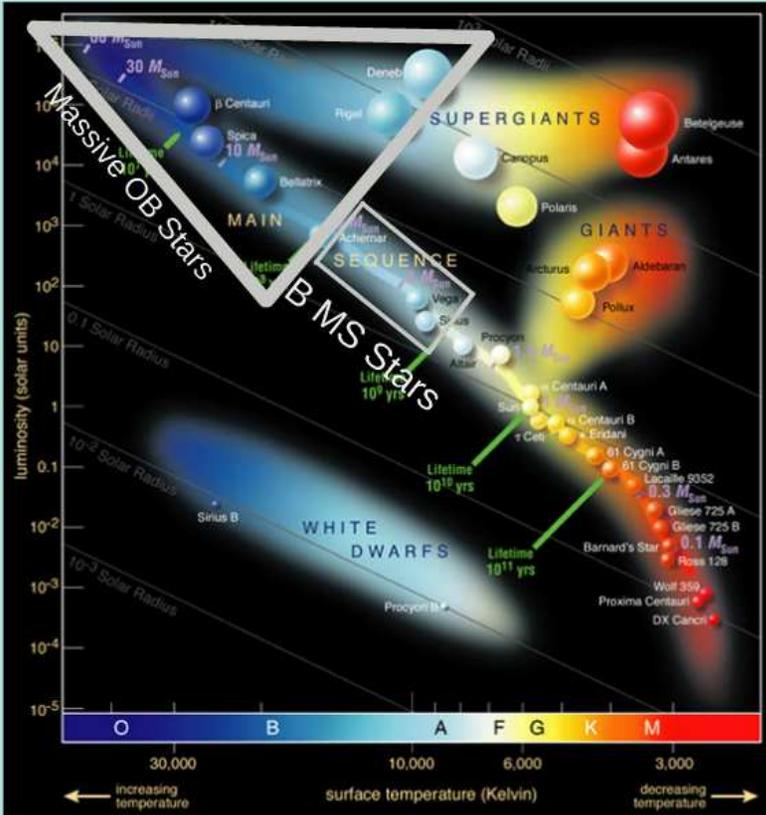
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**IACOB+TGAS Synergy**  
**Future Work**

# IACOB +TGAS: Strategy of Analysis, Synergies



Courtesy of ESO

**We want to obtain :**

- $T_{\text{eff}}$
- $\log g$
- $R_*$
- $Z$
- $\dot{M}$
- $\beta$
- $L$
- $M$

- Aware of :**
- Binarities
  - Variability

**GOSC**

*Maíz-Apellaniz et al. (2012)*

**IACOB**

*Simón-Díaz et al. (2011, 2015)*

Spectra

**OWN**

*Barbá et al. (2008, 2014)*



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*Perryman et al. (2001)*

**We will obtain physical properties and constraint evolutionary models**





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# IACOB +TGAS: Done so far

One Spectra per star



Quantitative spectroscopic analysis  
(line broadening parameters + Spectroscopic parameters)

## PROGRAM

**iacob\_broad**

Fourier Transform (FT) +  
Goodness of fit (GOF)

Gray (1976, 2005)

Simon-Diaz & Herrero (2007)

**iacob\_gbat**

FASTWIND Models grid  
+  $\chi^2$  algorithm

Santolaya-Rey et al. (1997)

Puls et al. (2005)

Simon-Diaz et al. (2011b)

~ 6-30 min x Star

## PARAMETERS

- $v \sin i$
- $V_{macro}$

- $T_{eff}$
- $\log g$
- $\log Q$
- $Y(He)$
- $\xi_t$
- $\beta$

$$Q = \dot{M} / (v_{\infty} R)^{1.5}$$

## DIAGNOSTIC LINES

OIII 5592

H $\alpha$  HeII 4200 HeI 4387

H $\beta$  HeII 4541 HeI 4471

H $\gamma$  HeII 4686 HeI 4713

H $\delta$  HeII 5411 HeI 5875

HeI+II 4026

HeI 6678+HeII 6683

Full spectra coverage, only one observation

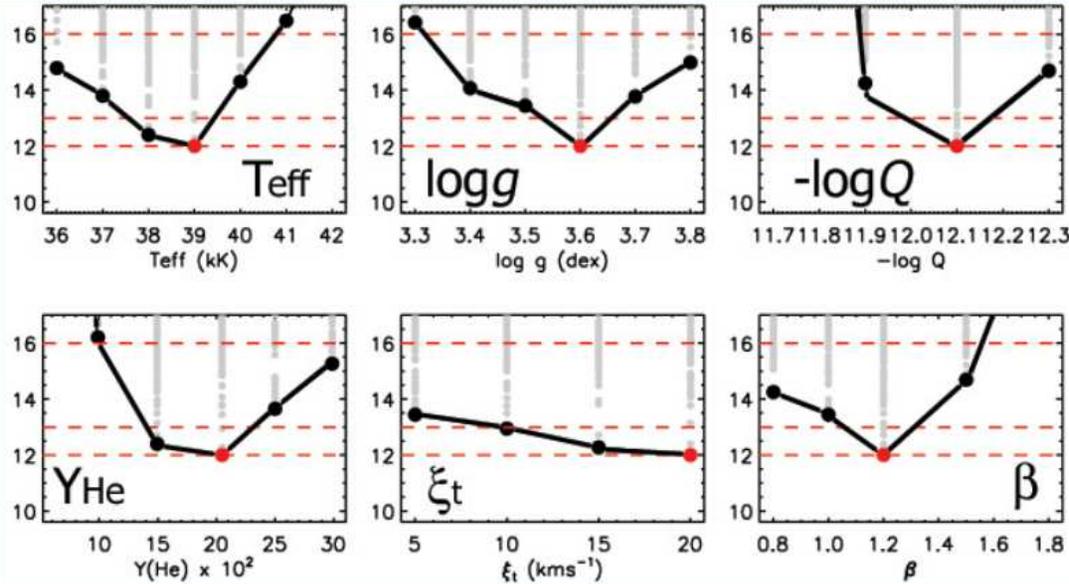




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# IACOB +TGAS: Next step

Best SNR Spectra + vsini & vmacro+ FASTWIND Models grid +  $\chi^2$  algorithm Simon-Diaz et al. (2011b)



HD14947 : O4.5 If

vsini (kms<sup>-1</sup>) = 108 ,  $\Theta_{RT}$  (kms<sup>-1</sup>) = 80  
vinf (kms<sup>-1</sup>) = 2350 Mv (mag) = -5.94

	P +/- ΔP	BFM
Teff (kK)	= 38.5 +/- 0.9	( 39.0 )
log g (dex)	= 3.60 +/- 0.06	( 3.60 )
Y(He) x 10 <sup>2</sup>	= 18 +/- 4	( 20 )
$\xi_t$ (kms <sup>-1</sup> )	> 9.5	( 20.0 )
-log Q	= 12.08 +/- 0.09	( 12.10 )
$\beta$	= 1.19 +/- 0.12	( 1.20 )
R (R <sub>⊙</sub> )	= 0.0 +/- 0.0	( 16.4 )
log (L/L <sub>⊙</sub> )	= 0.00 +/- 0.00	( 5.75 )
M (M <sub>⊙</sub> )	= 0.0 +/- 0.0	( 39.1 )
-log Mdot	= 0.00 +/- 0.00	( 5.22 )

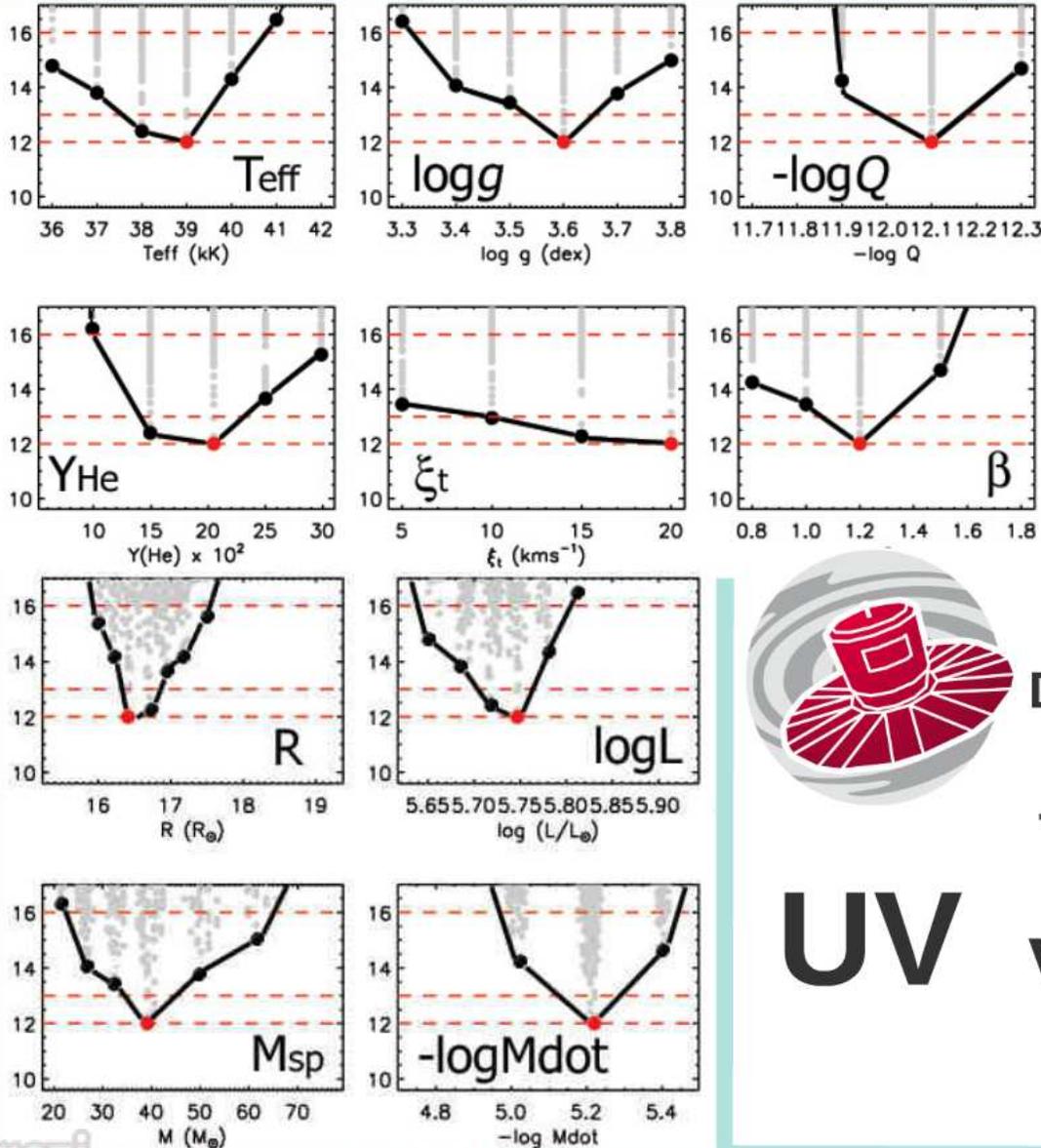




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extinction  
+ Distance

+ **R, log L, M<sub>sp</sub>, log  $\dot{M}$**

UV

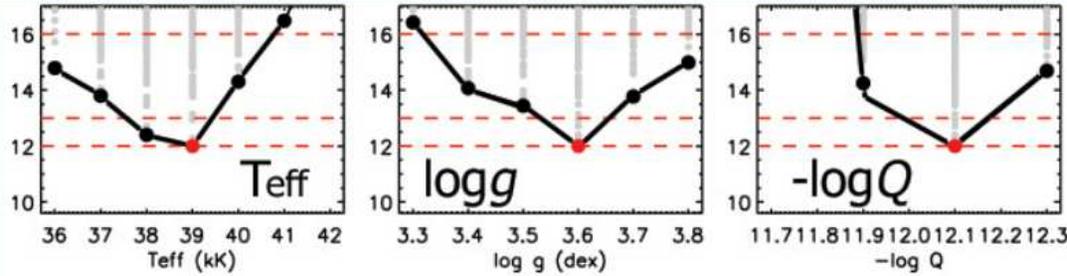
v<sub>inf</sub>



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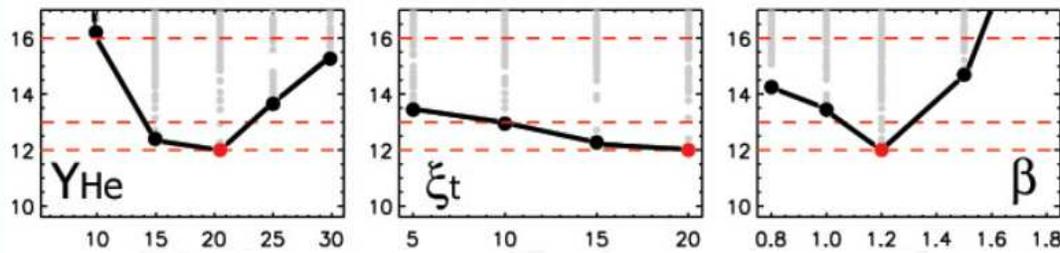
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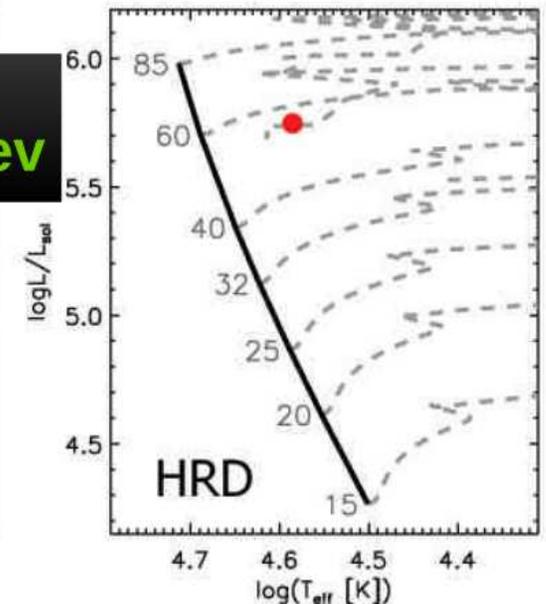
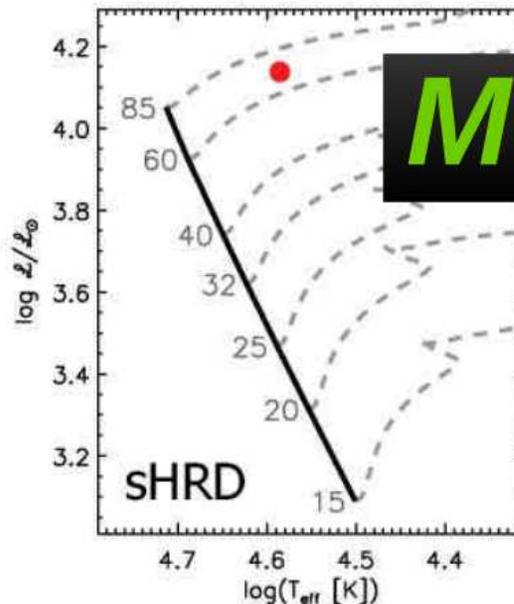
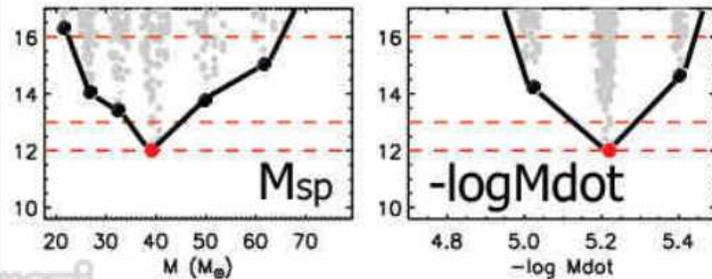
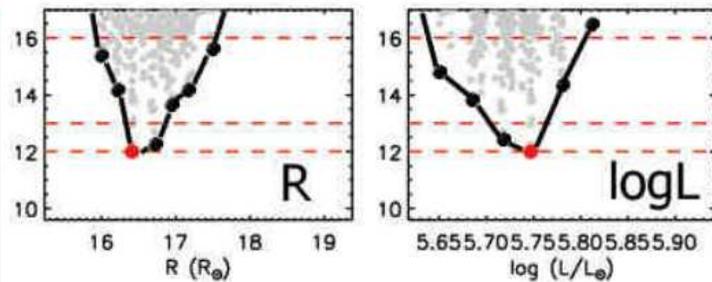


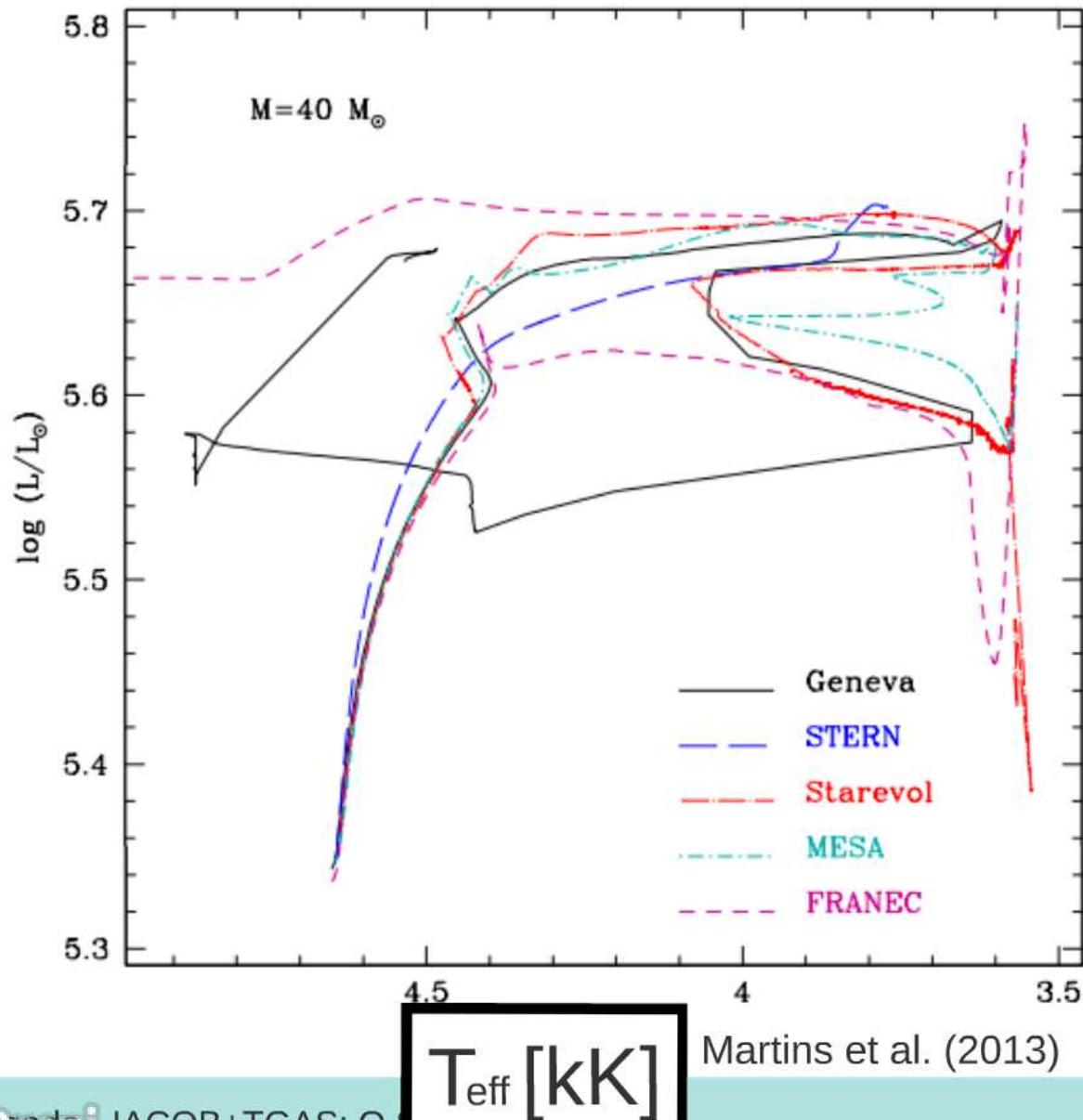
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Constraint  
evolutionary  
theories



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Future Work

# IACOB+TGAS: Real Numbers

## GOSC

## IACOB



+

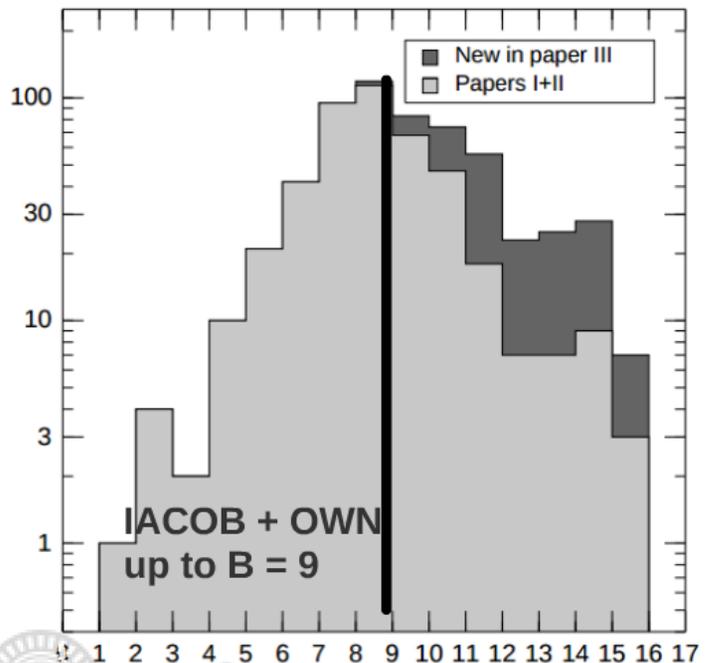
## OWN

Low resolution  $R \sim 2500$

High resolution  $R \sim 25000-85000$

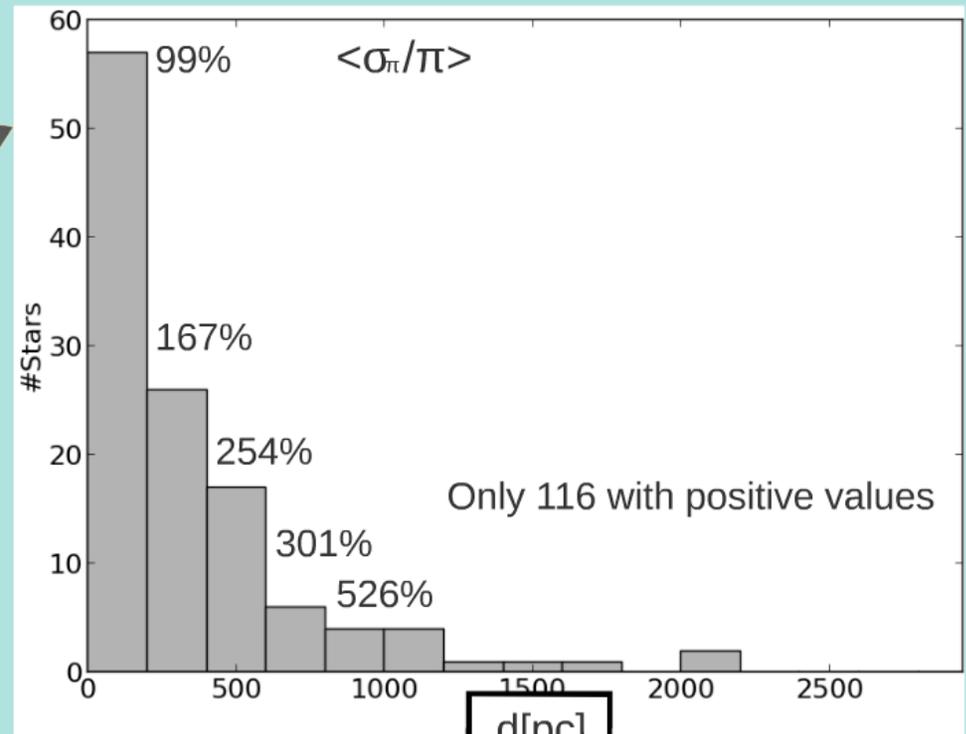
590 Stars  
409 with Tycho Plx + errors

286 Stars analyzed  
235 with Tycho Plx + errors



Maiz et al. (2016)

B[mag]



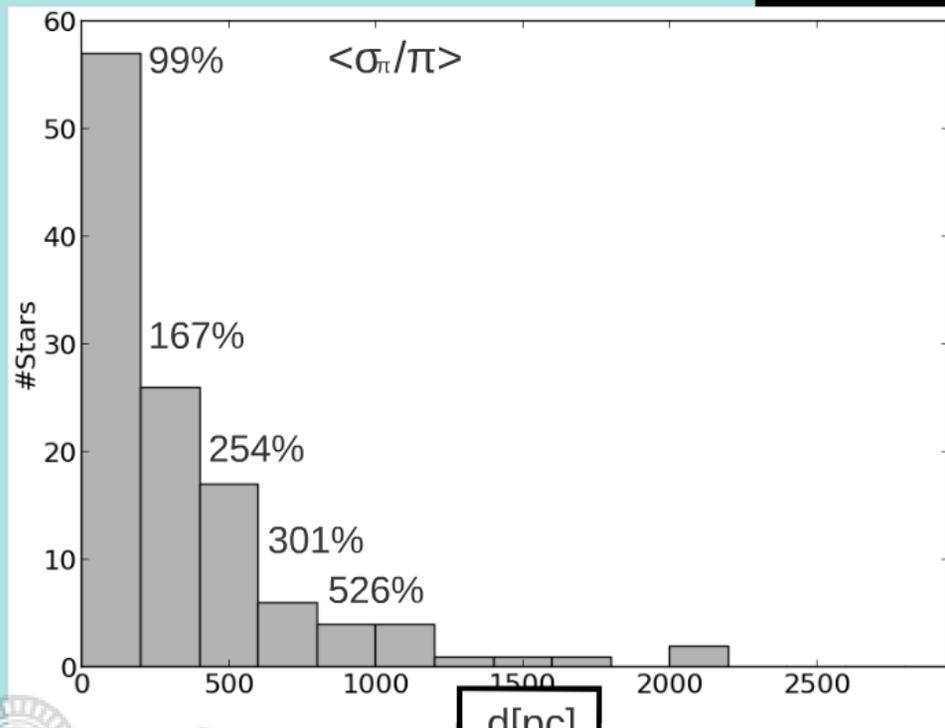
d[pc]

Barcelona, 05/16



## TGAS

Parallaxes and proper motions for ~??% of Tycho-2 Stars



- Improvements in the values and uncertainties
  - How many?
  - How much?



# Future Work



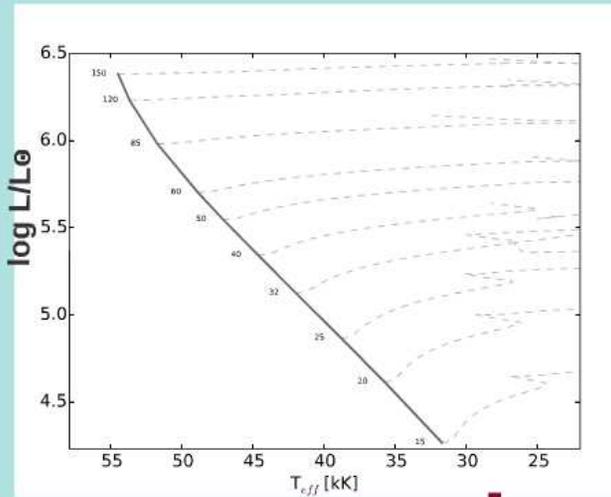
**gaia**



# Future Work: Spectroscopic HR Diagram (I)

## Spectroscopic Hertzsprung-Russell diagram

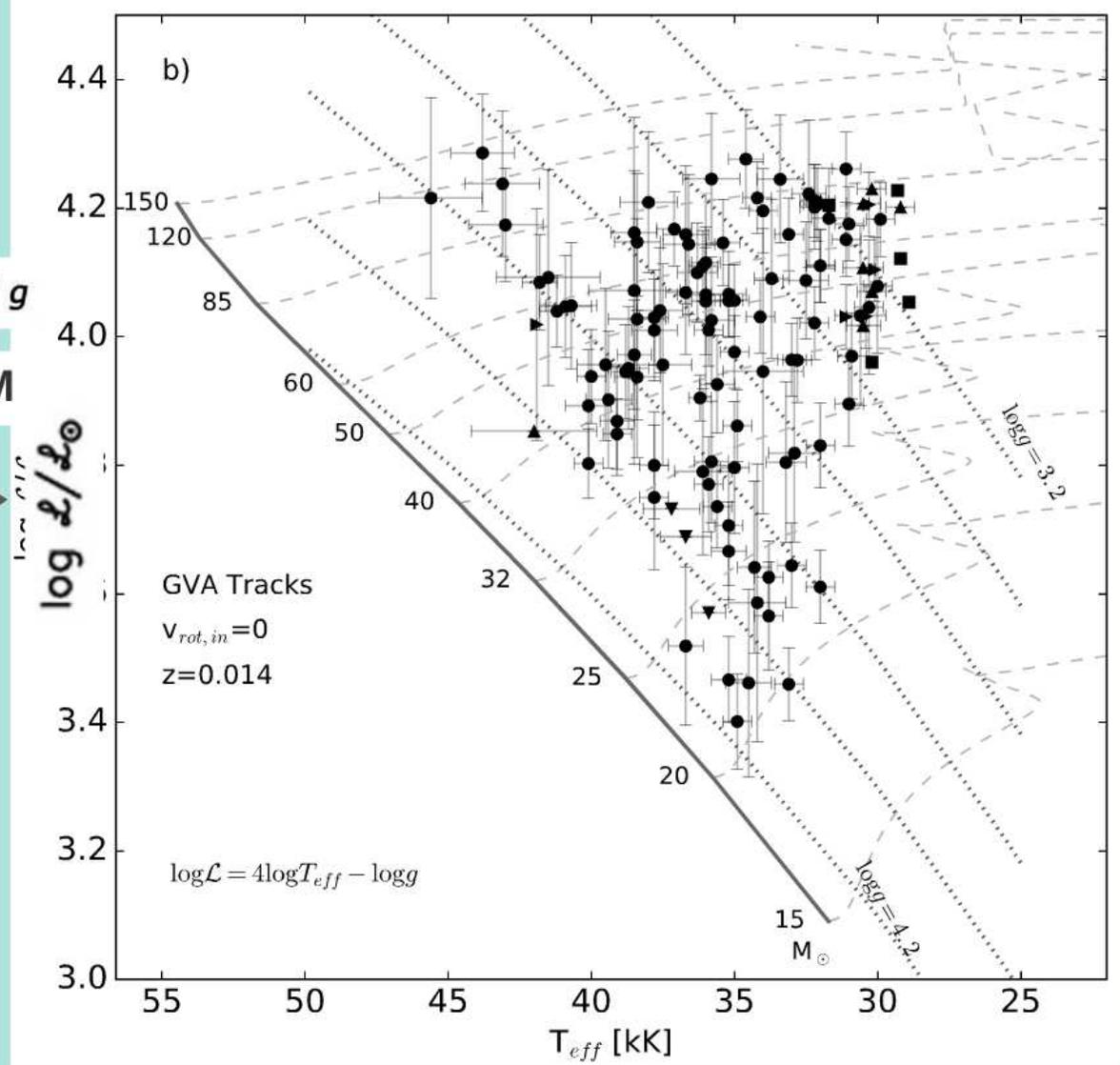
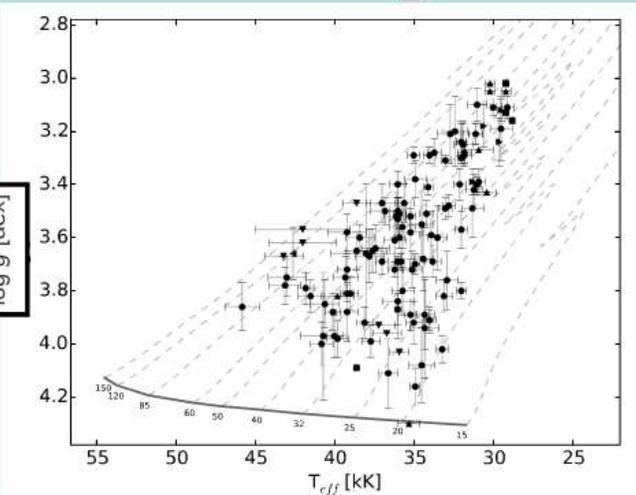
Langer & Kudritzki (2014), Castro et al. (2014)



$$\mathcal{L} := T_{eff}^4 / g$$

$$\mathcal{L} : \sim L/M$$

Need distances from **gaia**

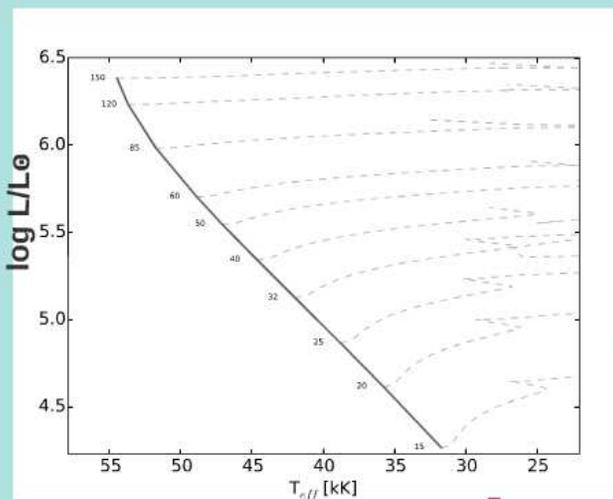




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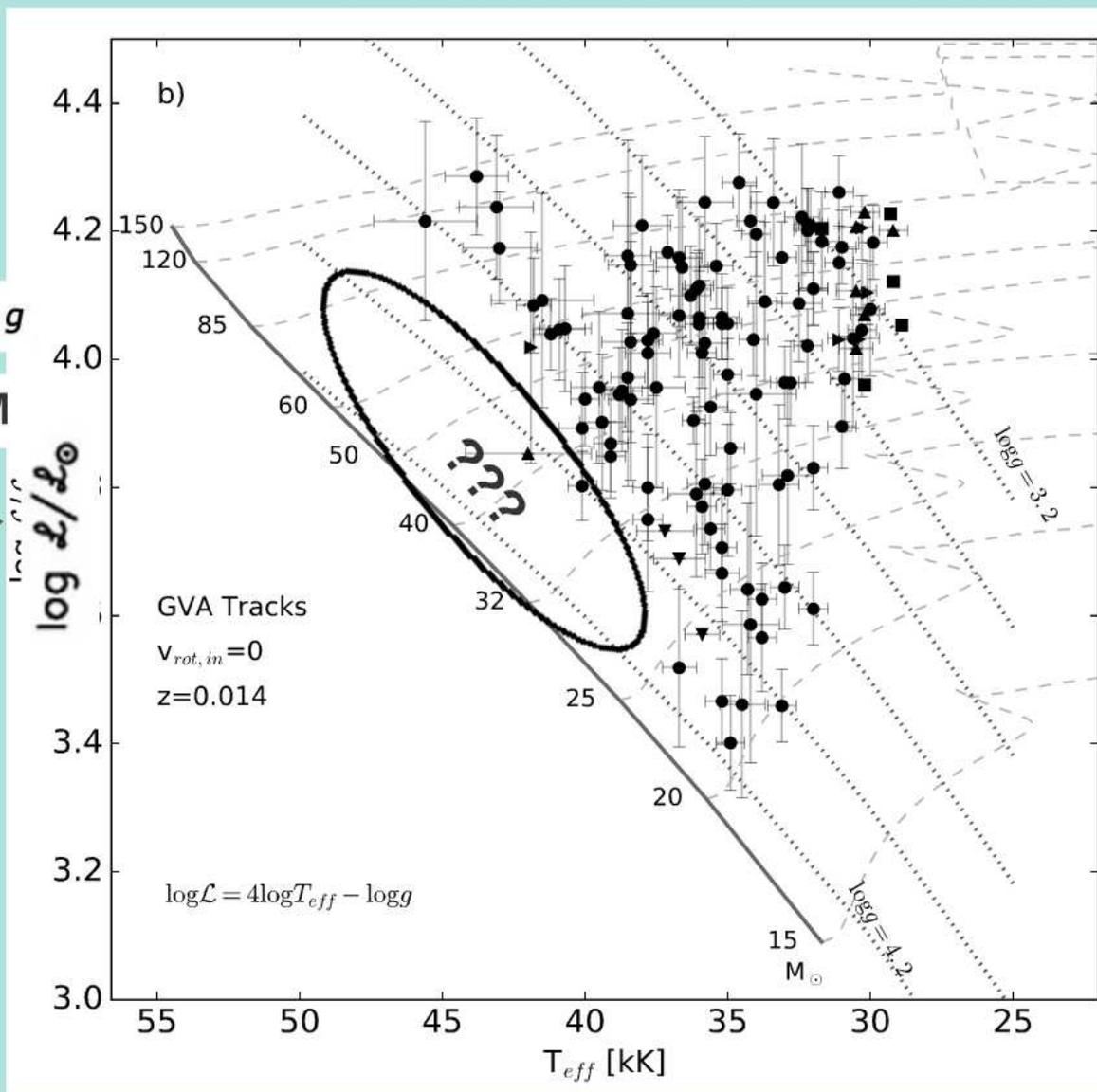
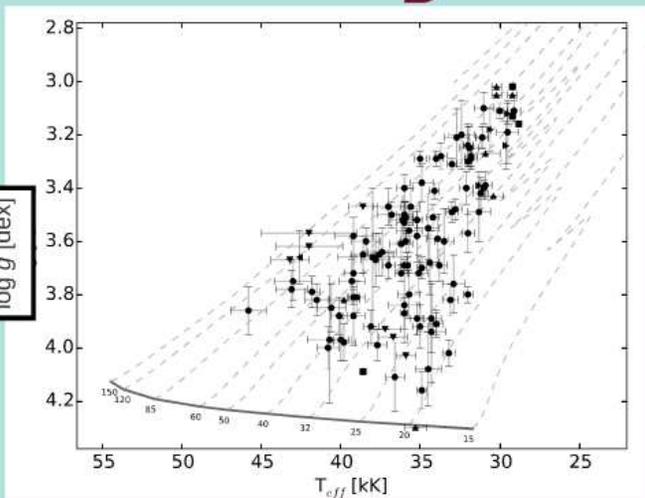
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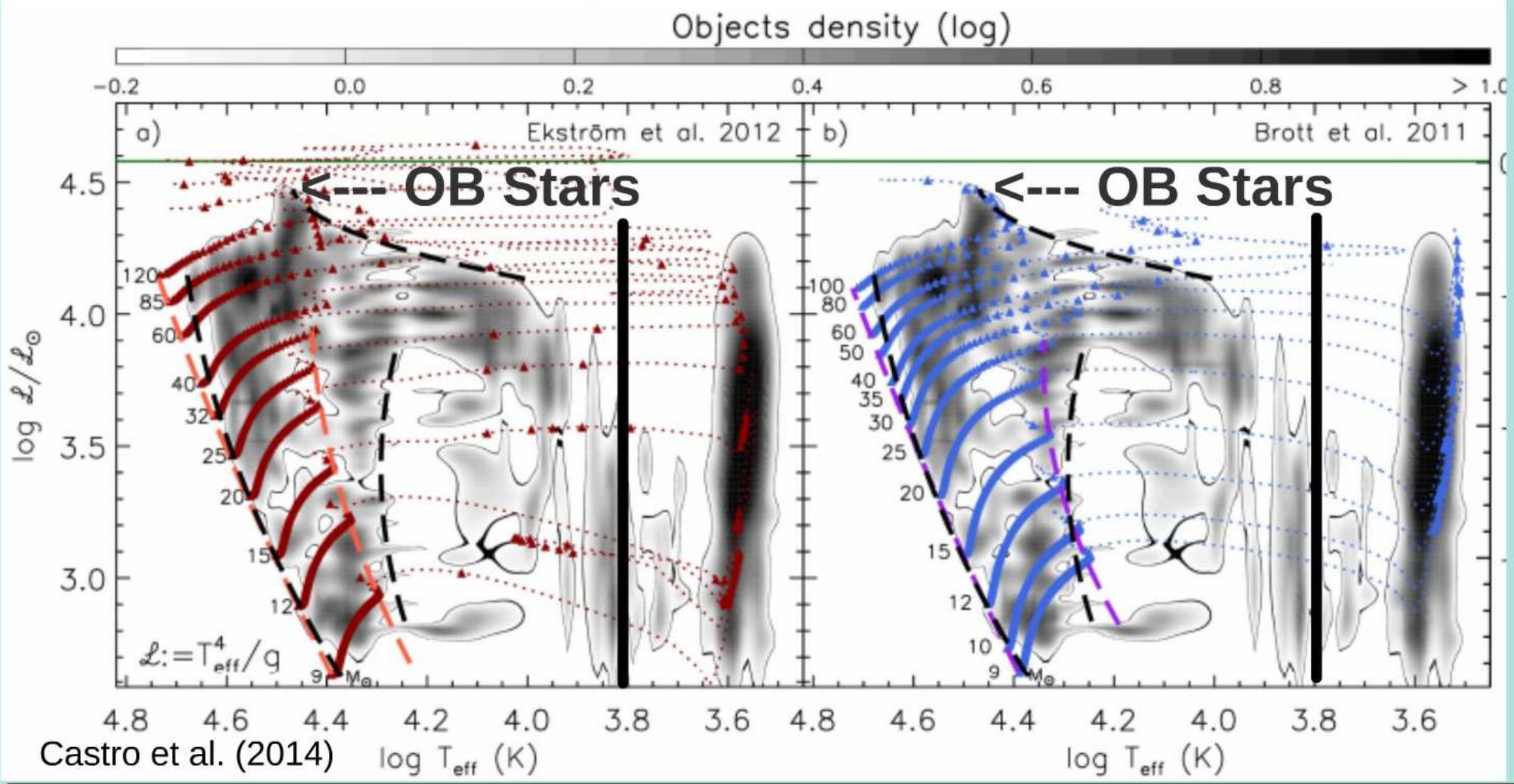
$$\mathcal{L} : \sim L/M$$

Need distances from **gaia**





# Future Work: Spectroscopic HR Diagram (II)

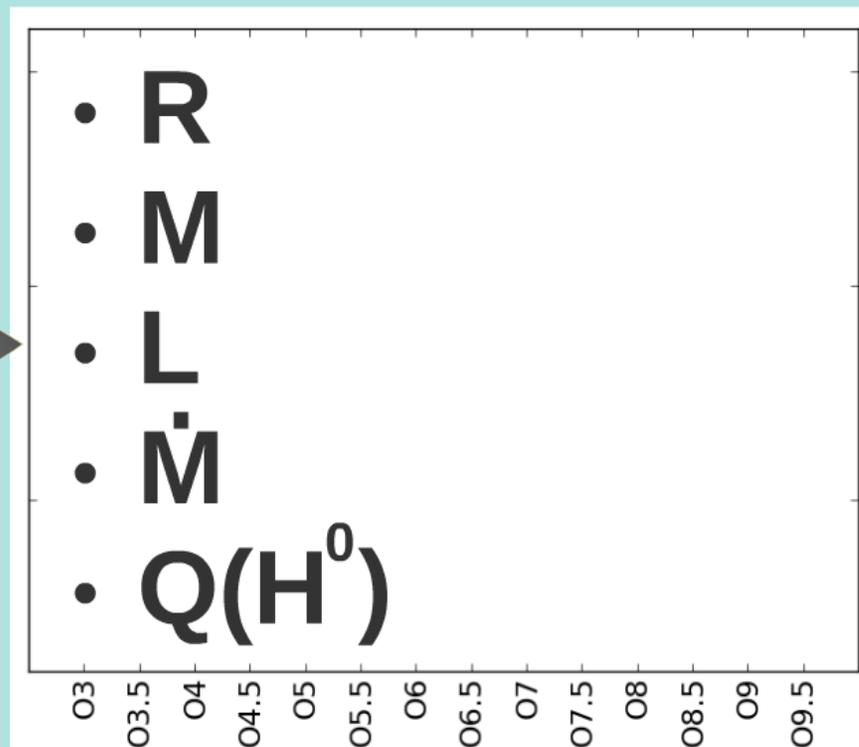
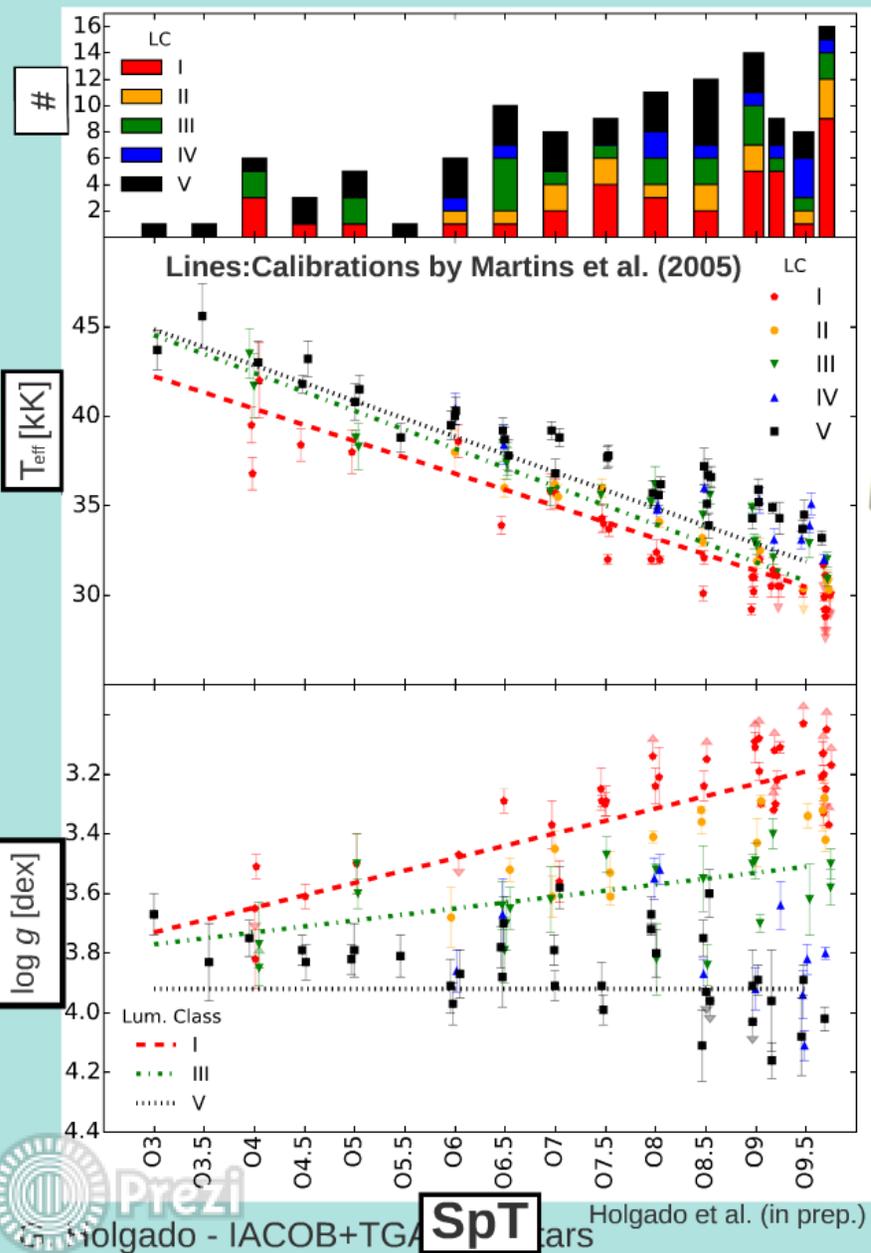


**Huge sample of OB Stars in HR diagram to study and constraint the different evolutionary models**





# Future Work: Calibrations



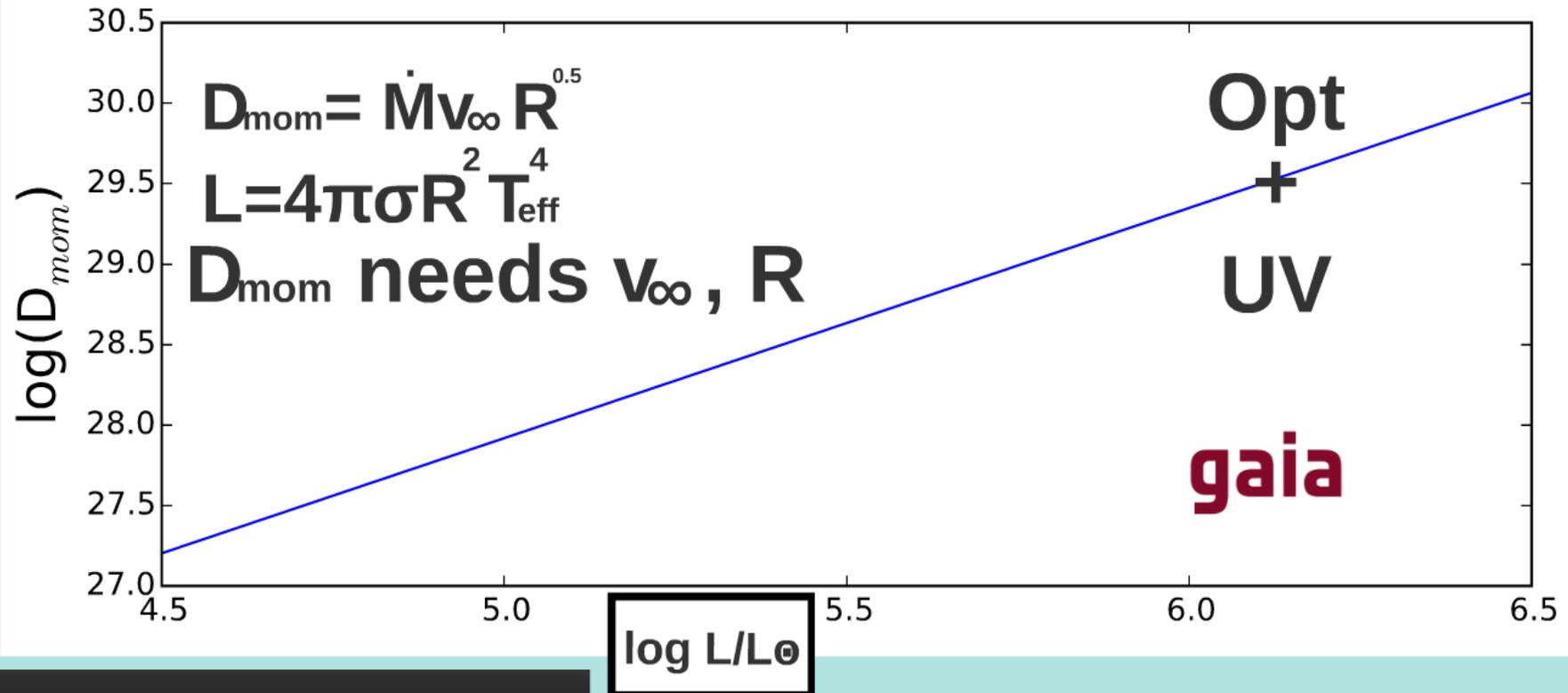
**SpT + LC**

Calibrations Physical parameters - Spectral type and Luminosity Class

Calibrations  $T_{\text{eff}}$  - Spectral type and  $\log g$  - Spectral type



# Future Work: Wind Momentum-Luminosity Relationship



$$D_{\text{mom}} = x \log L/L_{\odot} + D_0$$

Spectroscopic :  $D_{\text{mom}} = \dot{M} v_{\infty} R^{0.5}$



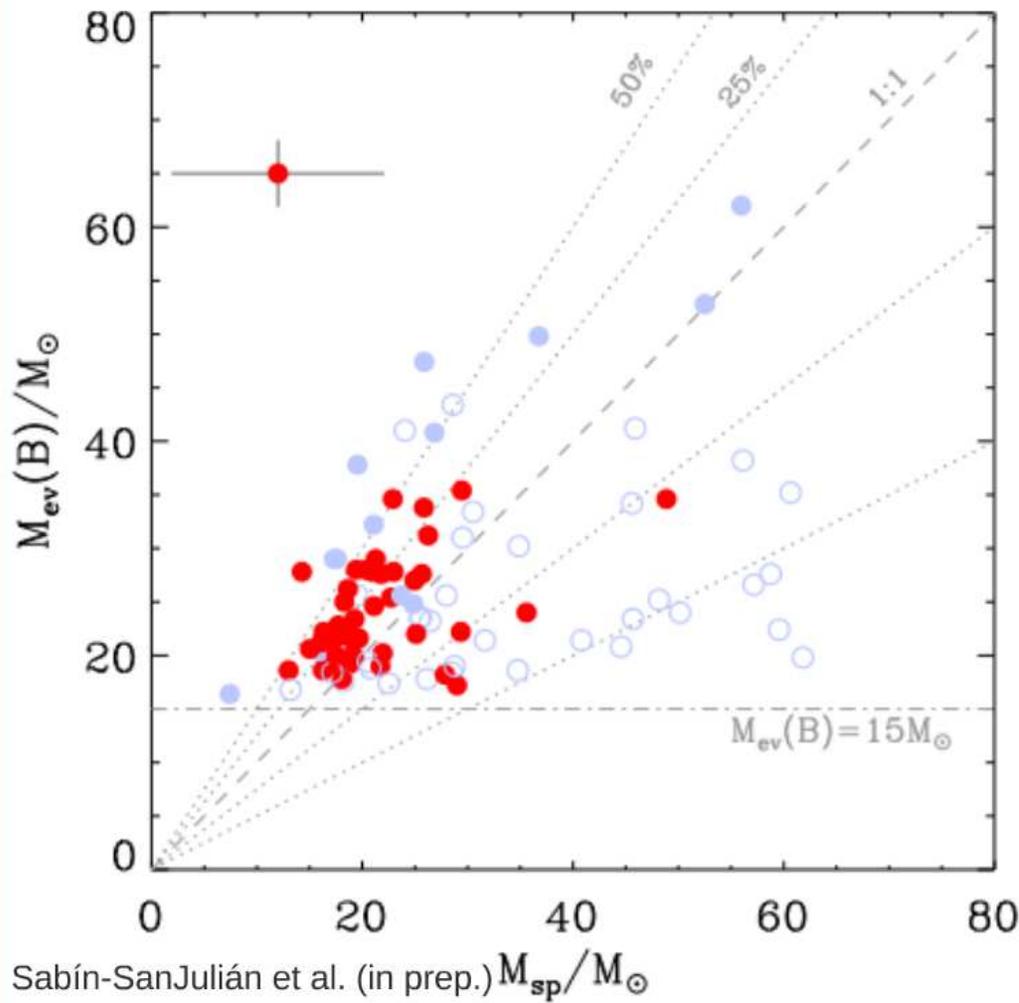
Luminosities and distances in MW and other galaxies



## Future Work: Mass discrepancy

Herrero et al.(1992)

**Factor ~2 between  $M_{sp}$  and  $M_{ev}$**



- The determination of accurate masses must be a strong constraint in both the atmospheric and evolutionary theories
- It will affect the high massive tail of the IMF



# Summary :

- HR Diagram: Constraint evolutionary theories, obtain evolutionary Masses  $M_{\text{ev}}$
- Calibrations in physical parameters
- WLR : Extragalactic Luminosities
- Mass discrepancy : Constraints , IMF  
*Herrero et al.(1992)*
- And future data ...

**GAP**



**gaia**



# Summary :

- HR Diagram: Constraint evolutionary theories, obtain evolutionary Masses  $M_{ev}$

**GAP**

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- WLR : Extragalactic Luminosities



**gaia**

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- And future data ...

**HORS (GTC)**

R~25 000



R~5 000



**Thanks**



**gaia**

